

LCEL Classification System v. 2.6 (last update: 28.04.2025)

The call number is composed of two parts: an alphabetical code and a numerical code. The alphabetical code identifies the main class the book refers to. There are six main classes: A (General Works) ; B (Countries) ; C (Comparative Law) ; EU (European Union) ; D (Public International Law) and E (International Institutions, Transnational Law and International Commercial Arbitration). Classes A, C, EU, D and E are identified through the respective letter. Class B, on the contrary, is not referred to with letter B, but with the 2-letters ISO Country Code of the particular Country the book focuses on. The numerical code is the indexing number of the MPI Classification System.

Main Class A – General Works

Reference works

1. Encyclopedias (incl. law encyclopedias)
2. Biographies
3. Dictionaries (incl. law dictionaries)
 - 3.1. English
 - 3.1.1. Monolingual
 - 3.1.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.1.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.2. German
 - 3.2.1. Monolingual
 - 3.2.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.2.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.3. French
 - 3.3.1. Monolingual
 - 3.3.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.3.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.4. Italian
 - 3.4.1. Monolingual
 - 3.4.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.4.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.5. Spanish
 - 3.5.1. Monolingual
 - 3.5.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.5.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.6. Portuguese
 - 3.6.1. Monolingual
 - 3.6.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.6.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.7. Cyrillic (Bulgarian, Russian, other...)
 - 3.7.1. Monolingual
 - 3.7.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.7.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.8. Greek
 - 3.8.1. Monolingual
 - 3.8.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.8.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.9. Chinese
 - 3.9.1. Monolingual
 - 3.9.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.9.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.10. Arabic
 - 3.10.1. Monolingual
 - 3.10.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.10.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
 - 3.11. Latin
 - 3.11.1. Monolingual
 - 3.11.2. Bilingual and multilingual
 - 3.11.3. Acronyms, abbreviations and other specialized language dictionaries
- 3.20. Other languages
4. Linguistics. Multilingualism
5. MPI publications (general)
6. Bibliographies
7. History
8. Philosophy
 - 8.1. General – History
 - 8.2. Political theory and philosophy
 - 8.3. Ethics and moral philosophy
 - 8.4. Other philosophical categories (freedom, time, death, life, social philosophy, bioethics, etc.).
 - 8.5. Famous philosophers
 - 8.5.1. Ancient times and middle ages (Plato, D’Acquinas, Augustine, Aristote, Seneque, etc.)
 - 8.5.2. Renaissance and Enlightenment period (Tocqueville, Rousseau, Voltaire, Diderot, Montesquieu, Spinoza, Locke, Adam Smith, Kant, etc.)
 - 8.5.3. Modern and contemporary philosophy (Hume, Hobbes, Bentham, Hegel, Weber, Heidegger, Kafka, Nietzsche, etc)
9. Religion and theology
10. Sociology, Anthropology
11. Political sciences (under this category we will leave general political issues more related to international relations, etc.)
12. Psychology
- 13.
14. Education
15. Economics
 - 15.1. General - History
 - 15.2. Statistics and mathematics methods (in economics)
 - 15.3. Political economy
- 15.4. Monetary aspects and financial markets
- 15.5. Budget and taxation
- 15.6. Others
16. Literature, arts and publishing
- 17.
18. Geography - Demography
19. Sciences
 - 19.1. Natural sciences (Biology, Physic, Chemistry, Bioethics, ...)
 - 19.2. Mathematics (excluding financial mathematics – see A 15.2)
 - 19.3. Statistics (excluding statistics economy – see A 15.2)
20. Technology, Knowledge and Information
 - 20.1. Databases, Information and Knowledge
 - 20.2. Technology and Innovation
 - 20.3. FinTech, Blockchain & Crypto money, Smart contracts
21. Library sciences
 - 21.1. General
 - 21.1.1. General library mission. Librarian’s profession
 - 21.1.2. Library history
 - 21.1.3. Specialized libraries (general library issue, world libraries, law libraries, research libraries...)
 - 21.1.4. Future libraries
 - 21.1.5. Library building design. Architecture
 - 21.1.6. Library associations
 - 21.2. Library process (including storage, analyse, users’ services, acquisition policy, preservation, digitalization, digital libraries, technical services...)
 - 21.3. Library management
 - 21.3.1. General
 - 21.3.2. Library staff
 - 21.3.3. Marketing
 - 21.3.4. Service design
 - 21.3.5. Qualitative and quantitative methods
 - 21.4. Innovation. New technologies
 - 21.4.1. Innovation
 - 21.4.2. RFID
 - 21.4.3. Integrated library systems (ILS)
 - 21.4.4. Discovery tools & search engines
 - 21.4.5. IoT
 - 21.4.6. Mobile technologies & apps
 - 21.4.7. Robots
 - 21.4.8. Artificial intelligence (AI)
 - 21.4.9. Web design
 - 21.4.10. Library 2.0
 - 21.4.11. Other IT tools

- 21.5. Knowledge, content & information management. Records management. Repositories
 - 21.5.1. Knowledge, content, information management
 - 21.5.2. Record management
 - 21.5.3. Institution repositories
 - 21.5.4. Archives
- 21.6. Library copyright. Open access (for copyright in general, see B/C 142.3)
 - 21.6.1. Library copyright
 - 21.6.2. Open access
- 22. Administration
 - 22.1. Human resources
 - 22.2. Management (including Leadership, KM, Projet management...)
 - 22.3. Communication
 - 22.4. Others
- 23.
- 24.
- 25.
- 26. Journals (non-legal)
- 27. Yearbooks

Legal materials of general nature:

- 40. Collections of essays, congresses and other scientific meetings

- 41. Mélanges - “Festschriften”
- 42. Hague Academy of International Law (Recueil des Cours and Colloque/Workshop)
- 43. General legal treatises
- 44. Legal theory and philosophy
 - 44.1. General – History
 - 44.2. Legal theory and concepts
 - 44.2.1. Natural law
 - 44.2.2. Positivism, relativism, pluralism, liberalism,
 - 44.2.3. Rule of law (See also B/C/EU 61 and D 1.8)
 - 44.2.4. Legal ethics
 - 44.2.5.
 - 44.2.6.
 - 44.2.7.
 - 44.2.8.
 - 44.2.9.
 - 44.2.10. Others
 - 44.3. Legal philosophers (Carl Schmitt, Hans Kelsen, ...)
- 45. MPI publications (legal)
- 46. Periodical publications
 - 46.1. Yearbooks
 - 46.2. Journals (legal)
- 47. General legal issues
 - 47.1. Religion and law
 - 47.1.1. Canon Law
 - 47.1.2. Islam and law (for Islamic finance see 246)

- 47.1.3. Others
- 47.2. Legal principles and sources of law
 - 47.2.1. Principle of proportionality
- 47.3. Sociology of law (law as a social science) & Law and sociology (including legal and political approaches on social justice)
- 47.4. Law and other sciences (Literature, culture, technology, anthropology, Bioethics...) (See also A 47.3 for sociology and A 49 for economy)
- 48. Legal history
 - 48.1. General
 - 48.2. Roman Law
 - 48.3. Others
- 49. Law and economics
- 50.
- 51. Legislative technique and legal drafting
- 52. Methodology
 - 52.1. General legal methodology
 - 52.2. Legal interpretation
 - 52.3. Methodology of research
 - 52.3.1. General non-legal research methods
 - 52.3.2. General methodology of legal research
 - 52.3.3. Writing a dissertation / an academic paper
 - 52.3.4. Citation’s rules
 - 52.4. Methodology of comparative law and comparative research
 - 52.5. Rhetoric, style and argumentation
 - 52.6. Legal translation and language
- 53. Legal education, legal professions and organisations

Main Classification applied to Main Class B (Countries) and C (Comparative Law)

Reference works

- 1. Linguistics
- 2. Bibliographies
- 3. History - Philosophy
- 4. Political Sciences, internal policy
- 5. Economy
- 6. sociology, Statistics

Legal Material of General Nature

- 20. Collections of legislation
- 21. Collections of official publications
- 22. Collections of judicial decisions
- 23. General legal treatises
- 24. Collections of essays and references
- 25. Congresses and other scientific meetings
- 26. Periodical publications
 - 26.1. Yearbooks
 - 26.2. Journals
 - 26.3. Articles
 - 26.4. Annual report (excluding MPI publications)
 - 26.5. Other
- 27. Legal system, legal principles and sources of law, Legal philosophy and legal theory
 - 27.1. Transitional law, inter-temporal conflict of laws
- 28. Legal history
- 29. Unification and harmonisation of law
- 30. Legislative technique and legal drafting
- 31. Legal education, Legal professions and organisations (outsourcing legal services)
- 32. State & culture, minorities, integration and citizenship

Constitutional Law

- 50. General Works
 - 50.1. Legal Text
 - 50.2. Commentaries
- 51. Federalism
- 52. Parliament, Legislative procedure
- 53. Election, Electoral Law
- 54. Political Parties
- 55. Government, Executive Branch
- 56. Head of State
- 57. Judiciary / judicial power
 - 57.1. Adjudication on constitutional law
 - 57.2. Adjudication on International law
- 58. Fundamental Rights
 - 58.1. General
 - 58.2. Specific Rights
 - 58.2.1. Life, liberty and security (including prohibition of torture)
 - 58.2.2. Economic, social and cultural rights
 - 58.2.3. Women’s and children’s rights
 - 58.2.4. Freedom of speech and information, right to privacy
 - 58.2.5. Freedom of religion
 - 58.2.6. Equality and non-discrimination
 - 58.2.7. Right to a fair trial (due process of law)
 - 58.2.8. Several
 - 58.2.9. Others
 - 58.3. Others
- 59. Currency and Financial Constitution (ou 103?)
- 60. State and Religion
- 61. Rule of Law (Etat de droit, Rechtsstaatsprinzip)
- 62. Democracy

Administrative Law

- 80. General Works (E.g. Administrative Reform)
 - 80.1. Legal Text
- 81. Organization
 - 81.1. General
 - 81.2. Actions of the Administration (Administrative Acts, Administrative Rule-Making, technical norms etc.)
 - 81.3. Agencies, Committees, Networks
 - 81.4. Civil Service
 - 81.5. Local Government (Regions etc.)
 - 81.6. Public Property
 - 81.7. Several
 - 81.8. Others
- 82. Administrative Procedure (non-judicial)
 - 82.1. General
 - 82.2. Procedural rights, good administration
 - 82.3. Administrative enforcement law
 - 82.4. Cooperation
 - 82.5. Several
 - 82.6. Others
- 83. Liability

Main Policies

- 84. Security, public order, police law, National Defence and military law, Weapons control
- 85. Building and planning law, monument protection, cultural heritage
- 86. Industries, technology, innovation, tourism, robots, AI, autonomous cars
- 87. Consumer protection
- 88. Public procurement, public-private partnerships
- 89. External relations
- 90. Entry, residence, border control (E.g., Schengen agreement)
- 91. Aliens, asylum, naturalisation
- 92. Health law, food law
 - 92.1. Pandemic and law
- 93. Environmental law, animal law
- 94. Entertainment law (Mass Media, Culture, Film, Advertising, Gambling)
- 95. Press, broadcasting, Publishing
- 96. Information law, data protection, internet law, whistleblowing
- 97. Education, research
- 98. Tax law
- 99. Public pensions and retirement law, social security law
- 100. Energy law
- 101. Agriculture, fisheries
- 102. Transport law / Space law
 - 102.1. Land
 - 102.2. Air
 - 102.3. Maritime
 - 102.4. Space law
- 103. Internal market (in the country)

Private law

- 120. General works
 - 120.1. Legal texts
 - 120.2. Legislative material and official reports
 - 120.3. Commentaries
 - 120.4. General literature and theory
- 121. General concepts of private law
- 122. Persons
 - 122.1. General
 - 122.2. Natural Persons
 - 122.3. Legal persons, corporate bodies and collective assets
- 123. Family law
 - 123.1. General

- 123.2. Marriage, Engagement and Divorce
 - 123.3. Civil partnership
 - 123.4. Cohabitation
 - 123.5. Childhood and parental responsibility
 - 123.6. Guardianship and tutelary authority for adults
 - 123.7. Maintenance
 - 123.8. Matrimonial issues (regime, property...)
 - 123.9. Adoption
 - 123.10.
 - 123.11.
 - 123.12.
 - 123.13.
 - 123.14.
 - 123.15. Several
 - 123.16. Other
- 124. Law of succession
 - 124.1. General concepts of the law of succession
 - 124.2. Intestate succession
 - 124.3. Testate succession
 - 124.4. Other types of testate succession and related legal concepts
- 125. Legal Transaction
 - 125.1. General
 - 125.2. Declaration of intent
 - 125.3. Mistake and Avoidance
 - 125.4. Conclusion of the contract
 - 125.5. Agency and Authority
 - 125.6. Fiduciary
 - 125.7. Several
 - 125.8. Others
- 126. General Law of Obligations
 - 126.1. General
 - 126.2. Capacity to contract
 - 126.3. Subject matter and performance of obligations
 - 126.4. Obligations of the debtor
 - 126.5. Obligations of the creditor
 - 126.6. Several
 - 126.7. Others
- 127. Responsibility and Damages
- 128. Transfer of rights and obligations
- 129. Plurality of parties
- 130. Objections and defence
 - 130.1. General
 - 130.2. Limitation of action
 - 130.3. Force majeure
 - 130.4. Others
- 131. Discharge of an obligation
- 132. Contractual obligations
 - 132.1. General
 - 132.2. Pre-contractual agreements
 - 132.3. Standard terms
 - 132.4. Contract to the benefit of third parties
 - 132.5. Adjustment of the contract
 - 132.6. Several
 - 132.7. Others
- 133. Expiry and termination of a contract (including breach of contract)
- 134. Specific types of contracts
 - 134.1. General
 - 134.2. Sale, exchange
 - 134.3. Service (including transport)
 - 134.4. Construction
 - 134.5. Loan and deposit (excluding banking loan and deposit)
 - 134.6. Rent and leasehold
 - 134.7. Bank contracts
 - 134.8. Employment contracts
 - 134.9. Insurance contracts
 - 134.10. Commercial contracts
 - 134.11. E-commerce
 - 134.12. Donation

- 134.13.
134.14.
134.15.
134.16.
134.17.
134.18. Several
134.19. Others
135. Consumer Law (including consumer contracts)
136. Pre-contractual and post-contractual liability (*culpa in contrahendo*)
137. Non-contractual obligations
- 137.1. Quasi-contracts and other non-contractual obligations
- 137.1.1. General
- 137.1.2. Negotiorum gestio (agency of necessity)
- 137.1.3. Unjust enrichment
- 137.2. Tort/Delict/Equitable wrongs
- 137.2.1. General
- 137.2.2. Traffic accidents
- 137.2.3. Product liability
- 137.2.4. Infringement of personality rights
- 137.2.5. Environmental damages
- 137.2.6. Several
- 137.2.7. Others (incl. AI & robots)
138. Rights in rem (property law)
- 138.1. General
- 138.2. Things
- 138.3. Possession
- 138.4. Property
- 138.4.1. Acquisition and loss of property
- 138.4.2. Property rights and their enforcement
- 138.4.3. Joint property
- 138.4.4. Property rights in respect of land and immovable
- 138.4.5. Property rights in respect of movables
- 138.4.6. Assignment of intangible movables
- 138.5. Several
- 138.6. Others
139. Securities law (guarantees)
- 139.1. Securities over land and immovable
- 139.1.1. General
- 139.1.2. Mortgage
- 139.1.3. Other specific securities over land
- 139.2. Securities over movables
- 139.2.1. General
- 139.2.2. Chattel mortgage
- 139.2.3. Reservation of title
- 139.2.4. Other specific securities over movables
- 139.3. Lien on rights
- 139.4. Personal securities
- 139.5. Several
- 139.6. Others
140. Equity and trust
141. Competition law
- 141.1. General
- 141.2. Antitrust law (Prohibited Agreements)
- 141.3. Unfair competition, anti-dumping
- 141.4. Subsidies, State aids
- 141.5. Monopolies, public enterprises
- 141.6. Merger control
- 141.7. Government contracts and in-house entities
- 141.8. Infringements (public and private enforcement), including leniency
- 141.9. Several
- 141.10. Others
142. Intellectual and Industrial property law
- 142.1. General
- 142.2. Industrial property, Patent law, Trademark law
- 142.3. Copyright
143. Labour Law
- 143.1. General
- 143.2. Individual
- 143.3. Collective
144. Sports Law

Private International Law

160. Private International Law - General works
- 160.1. Legal texts (except Hague Convention, UNIDROIT and UNCITRAL, see class E)
- 160.2. Legislative material and official reports
- 160.3. General literature, history and theory of PIL (including commentaries)
- 160.4. Case Law – Judicial report
161. General concepts of private international law
- 161.1. General

- 161.2. Connecting factors (domicile, nationality, habitual residence)
- 161.3. Choice of law, parties’ autonomy
- 161.4. Public policy
- 161.5. Several
- 161.6. Others
162. Persons
- 162.1. General
- 162.2. Natural persons
- 162.3. Legal persons, corporate bodies and collective assets
163. Family law
- 163.1. General
- 163.2. Marriage, Engagement and Divorce
- 163.3. Civil partnership and cohabitation
- 163.4. Childhood and parental responsibility
- 163.5. Guardianship and tutelary authority for adults
- 163.6. Maintenance
- 163.7. Matrimonial issues (regime, property…)
- 163.8. Adoption
- 163.9.
- 163.10.
- 163.11.
- 163.12.
- 163.13.
- 163.14. Several
- 163.15. Others
164. Law of succession
165. General law of obligations
166. Specific types of contracts
- 166.1. General
- 166.2. Sale, exchange
- 166.3. Service (including transport)
- 166.4. Construction
- 166.5. Loan and deposit (excluding banking loan and deposit)
- 166.6. Rent and leasehold
- 166.7. Bank contracts
- 166.8. Employment contracts
- 166.9. Insurance contracts
- 166.10. Commercial contracts
- 166.11. E-commerce
- 166.12. Several
- 166.13. Others
167. Consumer law (incl. consumer contracts)
168. Non-contractual obligations
- 168.1. Pre-contractual and post-contractual liability (*culpa in contrahendo*)
- 168.2. Quasi-contracts and other non-contractual obligations
- 168.2.1. General
- 168.2.2. Negotiorum gestio
- 168.2.3. Unjust enrichment
- 168.3. Tort/Delict/Equitable wrongs
169. Rights in rem (property law)
- 169.1. General
- 169.2. Transfer of property
- 169.2.1. General
- 169.2.2. Transfer of tangible movables
- 169.2.3. Assignment of intangible movables
- 169.2.4. Transfer of immovable property
- 169.3. Joint property
- 169.4. Securities
- 169.5. Others
170. Trust
171. Competition law
- 171.1. General
- 171.2. Antitrust law (prohibited agreements)
- 171.3. Unfair competition, anti-dumping
- 171.4. Subsidies, State aids
- 171.5. Monopolies, public enterprises
- 171.6. Merger control
- 171.7. Government contracts and in-house entities
- 171.8. Infringements (public and private enforcement)
- 171.9. Several
- 171.10. Others
172. Intellectual and Industrial property law
- 172.1. General
- 172.2. Industrial property, patent law, trademark law
- 172.3. Copyright
173. Labour law
- 173.1. General
- 173.2. Individual
- 173.3. Collective
174. Sports law

International Litigation

200. General Works on international litigation
- 200.1. Legal text
201. Jurisdiction
- 201.3 Jurisdictional clause (electio fori)
202. Lis pendens and forum non conveniens
203. Recognition of foreign judgements
- 203.1. Recognition of foreign public documents
- 203.2. Conflict of judgments
204. Enforcement
205. Service of documents
206. Evidence and expertise
207. Provisional measures (including attachment of bank account)
208. Judicial cooperation
209. Recognition of foreign companies: cross-border transfer of seat, reorganization, subsidiaries, branches
210. Specific proceedings
- 210.1. Family matters
- 210.2. Succession
- 210.3. Child abduction
- 210.4. Non-contentious proceedings
- 210.5. Others
211. Several
212. Others

Commercial Law, Banking Law, Financial Markets Law

230. General works on Commercial law(including theory)
231. Legal texts, legislative materials and official reports
- 231.1. Commercial and company law
- 231.2. Banking and insurance law
- 231.3. Financial markets law
232. Business organizations and corporate governance
- 232.1. General on company law
- 232.2. Public limited liability companies
- 232.2.1. Listed companies
- 232.3. Private limited liability companies
- 232.4. Co-operatives
- 232.5. Partnerships
- 232.5.1. Limited partnership by shares
- 232.5.2. Limited partnership
- 232.6. Other business organizations
- 232.6.1. Associations
- 232.6.2. Foundations
- 232.7. Subsidiaries and groups of companies
- 232.8. De facto companies (including companies in formation); sham companies
- 232.9. Individual entrepreneurs
- 232.10. Business registers
- 232.11. Several
- 232.12. Others
- 232.13. Corporate Governance and Compliance
233. Mergers, divisions, transformations and voluntary liquidation (including joint venture)
234. Public tender offers –takeovers and buybacks
235. Corporate finance
- 235.1. General
- 235.2. Financial risk and risk management
- 235.3. Capital structure
- 235.4. Value of firms
- 235.5. Corporate social responsibility
- 235.6. Several
- 235.7. Others
236. Accounting
237. Auditing
238. Capital market
- 238.1. General
- 238.2. Regulator, supervisors; quasi-public financial institutions (e.g. ESM, EFSF, EIF)
- 238.3. Negotiable instruments. Securities
- 238.3.1. General
- 238.3.2. Depository Institutions (including CSDs – Central Securities Depositories)
- 238.3.3. Public offering of securities (excluding IPOs – Initial Public Offerings)
- 238.3.4. Transfers outside trading venues
- 238.3.5. Derivatives
- 238.3.6. Several
- 238.3.7. Others
- 238.4. Stock exchange (and other trading venues)
- 238.4.1. General
- 238.4.2. Industrial organization
- 238.4.3. Microstructure
- 238.4.4. Listing (including IPOs – Initial Public Offerings)

- 238.4.5. Market abuse (insider dealing; improper disclosure; market manipulation)
- 238.4.6. Sustainable Finance (green finance)
- 238.4.7. Others
- 238.5. Investment firms (broker/dealers)
 - 238.5.1. Financial services
- 238.6. Collective investment schemes
 - 238.6.1. Pension funds
- 238.7. Several
- 238.8. FinTech and Digital Finance
- 238.9. Others
- 239. Private equity. Venture capital
- 240. Banks
 - 240.1. General
 - 240.2. Regulators, supervisors; quasi-public financial institutions (e.g. EIB, National central bank)
 - 240.3. Capital adequacy and prudential supervision
 - 240.4. Banking operations and treasury management (excluding banking contract – see 134.7)
 - 240.5. Payment services
 - 240.6. Banking secrecy
 - 240.7. Deposit guarantees
 - 240.8. Several
 - 240.9. Others
- 241. Non-bank Financial Institutions
- 242. Private insurance
 - 242.1. General
 - 242.2. Regulators/supervisors
 - 242.3. Solvency
 - 242.4. Insurance operations
 - 242.5. Others
- 243. Ratings
- 244. Money laundering (organizational and procedural profiles)
- 245. Financial crisis and bank resolution
- 246. Islamic Finance

Criminal law

- 260. General Works (including theory) (General and specific criminal law)
 - 260.1. Legal Text
- 261. General concepts of criminal law (elements of a crime)
 - 261.1. General (only element of criminal law)
 - 261.2. *Actus reus*
 - 261.3. *Mens rea* and negligence
 - 261.4. Capacity and incapacitating conditions (including responsibility of legal entities and corporations)
 - 261.5. General defences (necessity; coercion)
 - 261.6. Accomplices
 - 261.7. Several
 - 261.8. Others
- 262. Specific offences (general for specific criminal law)
 - 262.1. Offences against life and physical integrity. Offences against the family and against public moral
 - 262.2. Offences against property. Financial and economic crime (excluding market abuse ; including corruption)
 - 262.3. Offences against the State. Offences against public safety and order. Offences against public health
 - 262.4. Administrative criminal law (excluding market abuse)
 - 262.5. Punishments and other measures. Penitentiary law & restorative justice
 - 262.6. Cybercrime
 - 262.7. Environmental crime, Ecocide
 - 262.8.
 - 262.9. Other
- 263. Criminology (including investigation)

Judicial organisation and procedure

- 280. General Works (common to any procedure)
 - 280.1. Legal text
 - 280.1.1. Organisation of adjudicative bodies
 - 280.1.2. Civil procedure (including special procedure)
 - 280.1.3. Criminal procedure
 - 280.1.4. Administrative procedure
 - 280.1.5. Constitutional procedure
 - 280.1.6. Others
- 281. Organisation of adjudicative bodies
 - 281.1. General
 - 281.2. National rules of jurisdiction
 - 281.3. Judicial Institutions and Composition of Courts (including judicial review in general)
 - 281.4. Non Judicial Institutions (including notary)
 - 281.5. Legal Professions (Deontology, ethics and responsibility)
 - 281.6. Independence of judges (exception and objection)
 - 281.7. Management of Justice (speed and efficiency), see also 58.2.7 for fair trial
 - 281.8. Several
 - 281.9. Others

- 282. Civil procedure
 - 282.1. General works and general issues
 - 282.1.1. Commentaries
 - 282.1.2. Project of reform
 - 282.1.3. Legal Action (incl. joinder and prescription)
 - 282.1.4. Abuse of process
 - 282.2. Parties (capacity, legal standing, default, representation , multi-party proceedings)
 - 282.3. Service of documents
 - 282.4. Judicial Process & Managerial Judging
 - 282.5. Evidence and expertise
 - 282.6. Judgment and other judicial decision
 - 282.6.1. Judicial Settlement – Court agreement
 - 282.6.2. Stay and extinction of proceedings
 - 282.7. Recourse (including insolvency law)
 - 282.7.1. Appeal
 - 282.7.2. 2nd Appeal / *Cassation*
 - 282.7.3. Extraordinary Recourse
 - 282.8. Res Iudicata / Estoppel
 - 282.9. Special procedures
 - 282.9.1. Commercial procedure
 - 282.9.2. Labour law procedure
 - 282.9.3. Family matters
 - 282.9.4. Succession
 - 282.9.5. Collective claims
 - 282.9.6. Provisional Measures (including attachment of bank account)
 - 282.9.7. Fast-track and small claim procedures
 - 282.9.8. Voluntary jurisdiction (=non contentious)
 - 282.9.9. Others
 - 282.10. Enforcement
 - 282.10.1. Enforceable titles
 - 282.10.2. Garnishment
 - 282.10.3. Movable
 - 282.10.4. Immovable
 - 282.10.5. Recourse
 - 282.10.6. Enforcement under penalty (astreinte)
 - 282.10.7. Specific performance
 - 282.10.8. Several
 - 282.10.9. Others
 - 282.11. Several
 - 282.12. Others
- 283. Criminal procedure:
 - 283.1. General
 - 283.2. Judgment and other judicial decision
 - 283.3. Prosecution
 - 283.4. Preventive detention
 - 283.5. Evidence and expertise
 - 283.6. Recourse
 - 283.7. Enforcement
 - 283.8. Special procedures
 - 283.9. Judicial assistance
 - 283.10. Civil action within the criminal trial
 - 283.11. Several
 - 283.12. Others
- 284. Administrative procedure
 - 284.1. General
 - 284.2. Parties (capacity, legal standing, joinder, default)
 - 284.3. Judgment and other judicial decision
 - 284.4. Recourse
 - 284.5. Res Iudicata
 - 284.6. Special procedures
 - 284.7. Voluntary jurisdiction (=non contentious)
 - 284.8. Several
 - 284.9. Others
- 285. Constitutional procedure
 - 285.1. General
 - 285.2. Jurisdiction
 - 285.3. Parties
 - 285.4. Judgment and other judicial decision
 - 285.5. Special procedures
 - 285.6. Enforcement
 - 285.7. Several
 - 285.8. Others
- 286. Insolvency and reorganisation
 - 286.1. General (including case law)
 - 286.1.1. Codes and commentaries
 - 286.1.2. Handbooks
 - 286.2. Parties
 - 286.2.1. Debtor
 - 286.2.1.1.Private insolvency / Personal bankruptcy
 - 286.2.1.2.Insolvency of special Debtors (including freelancer)

- 286.2.2. Creditor (including corporations and banks)
 - 286.2.3. Insolvency practitioner (liquidator, administrator, supervisor)
 - 286.2.4. Insolvency judge
 - 286.2.5. Third parties
 - 286.2.6. Others
 - 286.3. Insolvency proceedings
 - 286.3.1. Jurisdiction
 - 286.3.2. Opening of insolvency proceedings (including preliminary proceedings, grounds)
 - 286.3.3. Effects of insolvency (including debt discharge)
 - 286.3.3.1.General
 - 286.3.3.2.Insolvency and contracts
 - 286.3.3.2.1. General
 - 286.3.3.2.2. Work and employment contracts
 - 286.3.3.2.3.
 - 286.3.3.2.4.
 - 286.3.3.2.5. Other
 - 286.3.3.3. Other
 - 286.3.4. Insolvency plan
 - 286.3.5. Lodging of claims (including ranking of claims)
 - 286.3.6. Realization of assets and rights in rem
 - 286.3.7. Avoidance actions and set-off (Insolvenzanfechtung) (including detrimental acts, procurement at undervalue)
 - 286.3.8. Distribution of the estate
 - 286.3.9. Recognition of insolvency proceedings and enforcement
 - 286.3.10. Other
 - 286.4. Special proceedings
 - 286.4.1. Pre-insolvency
 - 286.4.2. Hybrid proceedings (including self-administration)
 - 286.4.3. Consumer insolvency (including residual debt discharge)
 - 286.4.4. other
 - 286.5. Corporate & Business insolvency
 - 286.5.1. General
 - 286.5.2. Groups of companies
 - 286.5.3. Other
 - 286.6. Insolvency of financial institutions (including bank and insurance)
 - 286.7. Insolvency of state and state authorities
 - 286.8. International insolvency law
 - 286.8.1. General
 - 286.8.2. Cross-border insolvency & International organizations and associations (including UNICITRAL)
 - 286.8.3. Coordination of proceedings (protocols, cooperation of procedural bodies, e.g. judge and insolvency practitioners)
 - 286.8.4. Recognition of insolvency proceedings
 - 286.8.5. Other Jurisdiction
 - 286.8.6. Other
 - 286.9. Arbitration
 - 286.10. Several
 - 286.11. Other
287. Costs
 - 287.1. General
 - 287.2. Fees
 - 287.3. Funding
 - 287.4. Legal Aid
 - 287.5. Others
288. Military procedure

Arbitration and Alternative Dispute Resolution

- 300. General works (Arbitration + ADR)
 - 300.1. Legal texts
- 301. Arbitration
 - 301.1. General
 - 301.2. Arbitral agreement
 - 301.3. Arbitration proceedings
 - 301.3.1. Seat of Arbitration
 - 301.3.2. Parties (incl. third parties and amicus curiae)

- 301.3.3. Awards
 - 301.3.4. Evidence and expertise
 - 301.3.5. Recourse
 - 301.3.6. Special Procedures
 - 301.3.7. Others
 - 301.4. Arbitral Institutions
 - 301.5. Recognition and enforcement (for NY Convention see class E 41.5.1)
 - 301.6. Several
 - 301.7. Others
302. Alternative Dispute Resolution

- 302.1. General
- 302.2. Mediation and conciliation
- 302.3. Consumer alternative dispute resolution
- 302.4. Online dispute resolution
- 302.5. Negotiation
- 302.6. Several
- 302.7. Ombudsman
- 302.8.
- 302.9. Other specific Alternative dispute resolution

Main Class B – European Union (same as countries with exceptions)



Reference works

- 1. Linguistics
- 2. Bibliographies
- 3. History - Philosophy
- 4. Political Sciences, internal policy
- 5. Economy
- 6. Sociology, Statistics

Legal Material of General Nature

- 20. Collections of legislation
- 21. Collections of official publications
- 22. Collections of judicial decisions
- 23. General legal treatises
- 24. Collections of essays and references
- 25. Congresses and other scientific meetings
- 26. Periodical publications
 - 26.1. Yearbooks
 - 26.2. Journals
 - 26.3. Articles
 - 26.4. Annual report (excluding MPI publication)
 - 26.5. Other
- 27. Legal system, legal principles and sources of law, Legal philosophy and legal theory
 - 27.1. Transitional law, inter-temporal conflict of laws
- 28. Legal history
- 29. Unification and harmonisation of law
 - 29.1. Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR)
 - 29.2. Principles of European Contract Law (PECL)
 - 29.3. Principles of European Tort Law
 - 29.4. Others
- 30. Legislative technique and legal drafting
- 31. Legal education, Legal professions and organisations (outsourcing legal services)
- 32. State & culture, minorities, integration

Institutional Law

- 50. General Works
 - 50.1. Legal Text
 - 50.2. Commentaries
- 51. Sources of European Union Law
 - 51.1. Primary Law (Constitutional law, Treaties, general principles...)
 - 51.2. Secondary Law (Regulations, Directives...)
- 52. Institutions
 - 52.1. European Parliament (incl. political parties)
 - 52.2. European Council
 - 52.3. Council of the European Union (Council of Ministers)
 - 52.4. European Commission
 - 52.5. Court of Justice
 - 52.5.1. Jurisdiction
 - 52.5.2. Organisation
 - 52.5.3. Judges, Advocate General
 - 52.5.4. Procedure
 - 52.5.5. Specific types of procedures, Renvoi préjudiciel
 - 52.5.6. Legal effects of the decision
 - 52.5.7. Case law – Judicial Report
 - 52.6. General Court
 - 52.6.1. Jurisdiction
 - 52.6.2. Organisation
 - 52.6.3. Judges, Advocate General
 - 52.6.4. Procedure
 - 52.6.5. Specific types of procedures
 - 52.6.6. Legal effects of the decision
 - 52.6.7. Case law – Judicial Report
 - 52.7. Civil Service Tribunal
 - 52.8. European Central Bank
 - 52.9. Court of Auditors
 - 52.10. EPPO
 - 52.10.1. Jurisdiction. Basic documents (Reg. 2017/1939, etc.)
 - 52.10.2. Organisation (the College, the Permanent Chambers, EU Chief/Deputy Prosecutor(s), Delegated Prosecutors, etc.)
 - 52.10.3. Procedure
 - 52.10.4. Specific types of procedure, Judicial review
 - 52.10.5. EPPO relations with partner organisations (Eurojust, OLAF, Europol, etc.)

- 52.10.6. Legal effect of the decisions
- 52.10.7. Case law. Reports.
- 52.11.
- 52.12.
- 52.13.
- 52.14.
- 52.15. Other Institutions
- 53. European Law and National Law
 - 53.1. Supremacy and Direct Effect
 - 53.2. Implementation
 - 53.3. Harmonisation of national laws
 - 53.4. Loyalty
 - 53.5. Principle of conferral (extend and limits of EU competences)
- 54. Legislative procedures
- 55. European Union citizenship, nationality
- 56. Membership, association, accession
- 57. Withdrawal from European Union (Art. 50 TEU, Brexit ...)
- 58.
- 59. Tax, currency and budget
 - 59.1. Economic and monetary union
 - 59.2. Taxation and customs union
 - 59.3. Budget
- 60.
- 61. Rule of Law (Etat de droit, Rechtsstaatsprinzip)
- 62. Democracy

EU Substantive Law

- 70. Internal market (Substantive law)
 - 70.1. General
 - 70.2. Free movement of goods
 - 70.3. Free movement of workers, free Movement in general
 - 70.4. Freedom of establishment
 - 70.5. Freedom of services
 - 70.6. Free movement of capital
- 71. Fundamental Rights
 - 71.1. General
 - 71.2. Specific Rights
 - 71.2.1. Life, liberty and security (including prohibition of torture)
 - 71.2.2. Economic, social and cultural rights
 - 71.2.3. Women’s and children’s rights
 - 71.2.4. Freedom of speech and information, right to privacy
 - 71.2.5. Freedom of religion
 - 71.2.6. Equality and non-discrimination
 - 71.2.7. Right to a fair trial (due process of law)
 - 71.2.8. Several
 - 71.2.9. Others
 - 71.3. Charter of Fundamental Rights
 - 71.4. Several

EU Administrative Law

- 80. General Works (E.g. administrative reform)
 - 80.1. Legal text
- 81. Organization
 - 81.1. General
 - 81.2. Actions of the administration (Administrative Acts, Administrative Rule-Making, technical norms etc.)
 - 81.3. Agencies, committees, networks (including Olaf)
 - 81.4. Civil service
 - 81.5. Regions, local government
 - 81.6. Several
 - 81.7. Others
- 82. Administrative Procedure s (non-judicial)
 - 82.1. General
 - 82.2. Good administration (incl. Transparency and right of access to documents)
 - 82.3. Administrative enforcement law
 - 82.4. Cooperation
 - 82.5. Several
 - 82.6. Others
- 83. Liability

Main EU Policies

- 84. Security, Europol, National Defence and military law, Weapons control
- 85. Building and planning law, monument protection, **cultural heritage**
- 86. Industries, Technology, Innovation, tourism, robots, AI, autonomous cars
- 87. Consumer Protection
- 88. Public Procurement, public-private partnerships
- 89. External Relations
 - 89.1. Foreign Trade Policy and Agreements
- 90. Entry, Residence, Border Control, Schengen Agreement
- 91. Aliens, Asylum, Naturalisation
- 92. Health law, food law
 - 92.1. Pandemic and law
- 93. Environmental law, animal law
- 94. Entertainment law (mass media, culture, film, advertising, gambling)
- 95. Press, broadcasting, Publishing
- 96. Information law, data protection, internet law
- 97. Education, research
- 98. Tax law
- 99. Customs law
- 100. Energy law
- 101. Common agricultural policy and fisheries
- 102. Transport law / Space law
 - 102.1. Land
 - 102.2. Air
 - 102.3. Maritime
 - 102.4. Space law
- 103. Labour law, social policy, social security, Retirement/pension
- 104. Other policies
- 105. General

EU Private law

- 120. General works
 - 120.1. Legal texts
 - 120.2. Legislative material and official reports
 - 120.3. Commentaries
 - 120.4. General literature and theory
- 121. General concepts of private law
- 122. Persons
 - 122.1. General
 - 122.2. Natural persons
 - 122.3. Legal persons, corporate bodies and collective assets
- 123. Family law
 - 123.1. General
 - 123.2. Marriage, engagement and divorce
 - 123.3. Civil partnership
 - 123.4. Cohabitation
 - 123.5. Childhood and parental responsibility
 - 123.6. Guardianship and tutelary authority for adults
 - 123.7. Maintenance
 - 123.8. Matrimonial issues (regime, property...)
 - 123.9. Adoption
 - 123.10.
 - 123.11.
 - 123.12.
 - 123.13.
 - 123.14.
 - 123.15. Several
 - 123.16. Others
- 124. Law of succession
 - 124.1. General concepts of the law of succession
 - 124.2. Intestate succession
 - 124.3. Testate succession
 - 124.4. Other types of testate succession and related legal concepts
- 125. Legal Transaction
 - 125.1. General
 - 125.2. Declaration of intent
 - 125.3. Mistake and avoidance
 - 125.4. Conclusion of the contract
 - 125.5. Agency and authority
 - 125.6. Fiduciary
 - 125.7. Several
 - 125.8. Others
- 126. General law of obligations
 - 126.1. General

- 126.2. Capacity to contract
- 126.3. Subject matter and performance of obligations
- 126.4. Obligations of the debtor
- 126.5. Obligations of the creditor
- 126.6. Several
- 126.7. Others
- 127. Responsibility and damages
- 128. Transfer of rights and obligations
- 129. Plurality of parties
- 130. Objections and defence
 - 130.1. General
 - 130.2. Limitation of action
 - 130.3. Force majeure
 - 130.4. Others
- 131. Discharge of an obligation
- 132. Contractual obligations
 - 132.1. General
 - 132.2. Pre-contractual agreements
 - 132.3. Standard terms
 - 132.4. Contract to the benefit of third parties
 - 132.5. Adjustment of the contract
 - 132.6. Several
 - 132.7. Others
- 133. Expiry and termination of a contract (including breach of contract)
- 134. Specific types of contracts
 - 134.1. General
 - 134.2. Sale, exchange
 - 134.3. Service (including transport)
 - 134.4. Construction
 - 134.5. Loan and deposit (excluding banking loan and deposit)
 - 134.6. Rent and leasehold
 - 134.7. Bank contracts
 - 134.8. Employment contracts
 - 134.9. Insurance contracts
 - 134.10. Commercial contracts
 - 134.11. E-commerce
 - 134.12. Adoption
 - 134.13.
 - 134.14.
 - 134.15.
 - 134.16.
 - 134.17.
 - 134.18. Several
 - 134.19. Others
- 135. Consumer Law (including consumer contracts)
- 136. Pre-contractual and post-contractual liability (*culpa in contrahendo*)
- 137. Non-contractual obligations
 - 137.1. Quasi-contracts and other non-contractual obligations
 - 137.1.1. General
 - 137.1.2. Negotiorum gestio (agency of necessity)
 - 137.1.3. Unjust enrichment
 - 137.2. Tort/Delict/Equitable wrongs
 - 137.2.1. General
 - 137.2.2. Traffic accidents
 - 137.2.3. Product liability
 - 137.2.4. Infringement of personality rights
 - 137.2.5. Environmental damages
 - 137.2.6. Several
 - 137.2.7. Others (incl. AI & robots)
- 138. Rights in rem (property law)
 - 138.1. General
 - 138.2. Things
 - 138.3. Possession
 - 138.4. Property
 - 138.4.1. Acquisition and loss of property
 - 138.4.2. Property rights and their enforcement
 - 138.4.3. Joint property
 - 138.4.4. Property rights in respect of land and immovable
 - 138.4.5. Property rights in respect of movables
 - 138.4.6. Assignment of intangible movables
 - 138.5. Several
 - 138.6. Others
- 139. Securities law (guarantees)
 - 139.1. Securities over land and immovable
 - 139.1.1. General
 - 139.1.2. Mortgage
 - 139.1.3. Other specific securities over land
 - 139.2. Securities over movables
 - 139.2.1. General

- 139.2.2. Chattel mortgage
- 139.2.3. Reservation of title
- 139.2.4. Other specific securities over movables
- 139.3. Lien on rights
- 139.4. Personal securities
- 139.5. Several
- 139.6. Others
- 140. Equity and trust
- 141. Competition Law
 - 141.1. General
 - 141.2. Antitrust law (prohibited agreements)
 - 141.3. Unfair competition, anti-dumping
 - 141.4. Subsidies, state aids
 - 141.5. Monopolies, public enterprises
 - 141.6. Merger control
 - 141.7. Government contracts and in-house entities
 - 141.8. Infringements (public and private enforcement) including leniency
 - 141.9. Several
 - 141.10. Others
- 142. Intellectual and Industrial property law
 - 142.1. General
 - 142.2. Industrial property, patent Law, trademark Law
 - 142.3. Copyright
- 143. Labour Law
 - 143.1. General
 - 143.2. Individual
 - 143.3. Collective
- 144. Sports Law

Private International Law

- 160. Private International Law - General works
 - 160.1. Legal texts (except Hague Convention, UNIDROIT and UNCITRAL, see class E)
 - 160.2. Legislative material and official reports
 - 160.3. General literature history and theory of PIL (including commentaries)
 - 160.4.
 - 160.5. Judicial Report – Case Law
- 161. General concepts of private international law
 - 161.1. General
 - 161.2. Connecting factors (domicile, nationality, habitual residence)
 - 161.3. Choice of law
 - 161.4. Public policy
 - 161.5. Several
 - 161.6. Others
- 162. Persons
 - 162.1. General
 - 162.2. Natural persons
 - 162.3. Legal persons, corporate bodies and collective assets
- 163. Family law
 - 163.1. General
 - 163.2. Marriage, engagement and divorce
 - 163.3. Civil partnership and cohabitation
 - 163.4. Childhood and parental responsibility
 - 163.5. Guardianship and tutelary authority for adults
 - 163.6. Maintenance (incl. Maintenance Regulation R4/2009)
 - 163.7. Matrimonial issues (regime, property...)
 - 163.8. Adoption
 - 163.9.
 - 163.10.
 - 163.11.
 - 163.12.
 - 163.13.
 - 163.14. Several
 - 163.15. Others
- 164. Law of succession (for EU Regulation, see 210.2)
- 165. General Law of obligations
 - 165.1. Rome convention and Rome I regulation
- 166. Specific types of contracts
 - 166.1. General
 - 166.2. Sale, exchange
 - 166.3. Service (including transport)
 - 166.4. Construction
 - 166.5. Loan and deposit (excluding banking loan and deposit)
 - 166.6. Rent and leasehold
 - 166.7. Bank contracts
 - 166.8. Employment contracts
 - 166.9. Insurance contracts
 - 166.10. Commercial contracts
 - 166.11. E-Commerce

- 166.12. Several
- 166.13. Others
- 167. Consumer Law (including consumer contracts)
- 168. Non-contractual obligations
 - 168.1. Pre-contractual and post-contractual liability (*culpa in contrahendo*)
 - 168.2. Quasi-contracts and other non-contractual obligations
 - 168.2.1. General
 - 168.2.2. Negotiorum Gestio
 - 168.2.3. Unjust enrichment
 - 168.3. Tort/Delict/Equitable wrongs
 - 168.4. Rome II regulation
- 169. Rights in rem (property law)
 - 169.1. General
 - 169.2. Transfer of property
 - 169.2.1. General
 - 169.2.2. Transfer of tangible movables
 - 169.2.3. Assignment of intangible movables
 - 169.2.4. Transfer of immovable property
 - 169.3. Joint property
 - 169.4. Securities
 - 169.5. Others
- 170. Trust
- 171. Competition law
 - 171.1. General
 - 171.2. Antitrust law (prohibited agreements)
 - 171.3. Unfair competition, anti-dumping
 - 171.4. Subsidies, state aids
 - 171.5. Monopolies, public enterprises
 - 171.6. Merger control
 - 171.7. Government contracts and in-house entities
 - 171.8. Infringements (public and private enforcement)
 - 171.9. Several
 - 171.10. Others
- 172. Intellectual and industrial property law
 - 172.1. General
 - 172.2. Industrial property, patent law, trademark law
 - 172.3. Copyright
- 173. Labour Law
 - 173.1. General
 - 173.2. Individual
 - 173.3. Collective

International litigation

- 200. General works on international litigation
 - 200.1. Legal Text
- 201. Jurisdiction
 - 201.1. Brussels Convention and Regulations
 - 201.2. Lugano Convention
 - 201.3. Jurisdictional clause (electio fori)
- 202. Lis pendens and forum non conveniens
- 203. Recognition of foreign judgements
 - 203.1. Recognition of foreign public documents
 - 203.2. Conflict of judgments
- 204. Enforcement
- 205. Service of documents
- 206. Evidence and expertise
- 207. Provisional measures (including attachment of bank account)
- 208. Judicial cooperation
- 209. Recognition of foreign companies: cross-border transfer of seat, reorganization, subsidiaries, branches
- 210. Specific proceedings
 - 210.1. Family matters (Brussels II)
 - 210.2. Succession (Reg.650/2012 on Succession)
 - 210.3. Child abduction
 - 210.4. Non-contentious proceedings
 - 210.5. Others
- 211. Several
- 212. Others

Commercial Law, Banking Law, Financial Markets Law

- 230. General works on commercial law (including theory)
- 231. Legal texts, legislative materials and official reports
 - 231.1. Commercial and company law
 - 231.2. Banking and insurance law
 - 231.3. Financial markets law
- 232. Business organizations and corporate governance

232.1.	General on company law
232.2.	Public limited liability companies
232.2.1.	Listed companies
232.2.2.	Societas Europaea
232.3.	Private limited liability companies
232.3.1.	Societas Privata Europaea
232.4.	Co-operatives
232.5.	Partnerships
232.5.1.	Limited partnership by shares
232.5.2.	Limited partnership
232.6.	Other business organizations
232.6.1.	Associations
232.6.2.	European foundations
232.7.	Subsidiaries and groups of companies
232.7.1.	European economic interest grouping
232.8.	De facto companies (including companies in formation); sham companies
232.9.	Individual entrepreneurs
232.10.	Business registers
232.11.	Several
232.12.	Others
232.13.	Corporate Governance and Compliance
233.	Mergers, divisions, transformations and voluntary liquidation (including joint venture)
234.	Public tender offer – Takeovers and buybacks
235.	Corporate finance
235.1.	General
235.2.	Financial risk and risk management
235.3.	Capital structure
235.4.	Value of firms
235.5.	
235.6.	Corporate social responsibility
235.7.	Several
235.8.	Others
236.	Accounting
237.	Auditing
238.	Capital markets
238.1.	General
238.2.	Regulator, supervisors; quasi-public financial institutions (e.g. ESM, EFSF, EIF)
238.3.	Negotiable instruments. Securities
238.3.1.	General
238.3.2.	Depository Institutions (including CSDs – Central Securities Depositories)
238.3.3.	Public offering of securities (excluding IPOs – Initial Public Offerings)
238.3.4.	Transfers outside trading venues
238.3.5.	Derivatives
238.3.6.	Several
238.3.7.	Others
238.4.	Stock exchange (and other trading venues)
238.4.1.	General
238.4.2.	Industrial organization
238.4.3.	Microstructure
238.4.4.	Listing (including IPOs – Initial Public Offerings)
238.4.5.	Market abuse (insider dealing; improper disclosure; market manipulation)
238.4.6.	Several
238.4.7.	Others
238.5.	Investment firms (broker/dealers)
238.5.1.	Financial services
238.6.	Collective investment schemes
238.6.1.	Pension Funds
238.7.	Sustainable Finance (green finance)
238.8.	FinTech and Digital Finance
238.9.	Others
239.	Private equity, Venture Capital
240.	Banks
240.1.	General
240.2.	Regulators, supervisors; quasi-public financial institutions (e.g. EIB, ECB)
240.3.	Capital adequacy and prudential supervision
240.4.	Banking operations and treasury management (excluding banking contract see 134.7)
240.5.	Payment services
240.6.	Banking secrecy
240.7.	Deposit guarantees
240.8.	Several
240.9.	Others
241.	Non-bank Financial Institutions
242.	Private insurance
242.1.	General
242.2.	Regulators/supervisors
242.3.	Solvency
242.4.	Insurance operations
242.5.	Others
243.	Ratings

244.	Money laundering (organizational and procedural profiles)
245.	Financial crisis and bank resolution
246.	Islamic Finance
<u>Criminal law</u>	
260.	General Works (including theory) (General and specific criminal law)
260.1.	Legal text
261.	General concepts of criminal law (elements of a crime)
261.1.	General (only element of criminal law)
261.2.	<i>Actus reus</i>
261.3.	<i>Mens rea</i> and negligence
261.4.	Capacity and incapacitating conditions (including responsibility of legal entities and corporations)
261.5.	General defences (necessity; coercion)
261.6.	Accomplices
261.7.	Several
261.8.	Others
262.	Specific offences (general for specific criminal law)
262.1.	Offences against life and physical integrity. Offences against the family and against public moral
262.2.	Offences against property. Financial and economic crime (excluding market abuse ; including corruption)
262.3.	Offences against the State. Offences against public safety and order. Offences against public health
262.4.	Administrative criminal law (excluding market abuse)
262.5.	Punishments and other measures. Penitentiary law & restorative justice
262.6.	Cybercrime
262.7.	Environmental crime, Ecocide
262.8.	
262.9.	Other
263.	Criminology (including investigation)
<u>Judicial organisation and procedure</u>	
280.	General Works (common to any procedure)
280.1.	Legal text
280.1.1.	Organisation of adjudicative bodies
280.1.2.	Civil procedure (including special procedure)
280.1.3.	Criminal procedure
280.1.4.	Administrative procedure
280.1.5.	Constitutional procedure
280.1.6.	Others
281.	Organisation of adjudicative bodies
281.1.	General
281.2.	National rules of jurisdiction
281.3.	Judicial institutions and composition of courts (including judicial review in general)
281.4.	Non judicial institutions (including notary)
281.5.	Legal professions (Ethics, deontology and responsibility)
281.6.	Independence of judges (exclusion and objection)
281.7.	Management of justice (speed and efficiency), see also 58.2.7 for right to a fair trial
281.8.	Several
281.9.	Others
282.	Civil procedure
282.1.	General works and general issues
282.1.1.	Commentaries
282.1.2.	Project of reform
282.1.3.	Legal Action (incl. joinder and prescription)
282.1.4.	Abuse of process
282.2.	Parties (capacity, legal standing, joinder, default, representation and multi-party proceedings)
282.3.	Service of documents
282.4.	Judicial Process & Managerial Judging
282.5.	Evidence and expertise
282.6.	Judgment and other judicial decision
282.6.1.	Judicial Settlement – Court agreement
282.6.2.	Stay and extinction of proceedings
282.7.	Recourse (including insolvency law)
282.7.1.	Appeal
282.7.2.	2 nd Appeal / <i>Cassation</i>
282.7.3.	Extraordinary Recourse
282.8.	Res Iudicata / Estoppel
282.9.	Special procedures
282.9.1.	Commercial procedure
282.9.2.	Labour law procedure
282.9.3.	Family matters
282.9.4.	Succession
282.9.5.	Collective claims
282.9.6.	Provisional Measures (including attachment of bank account)

282.9.7.	Fast-track and small claim procedures
282.9.8.	Voluntary jurisdiction (=non contentious)
282.9.9.	Others
282.10.	Enforcement
282.10.1.	Enforceable titles
282.10.2.	Garnishment
282.10.3.	Movable
282.10.4.	Immovable
282.10.5.	Recourse
282.10.6.	Enforcement under penalty (astreinte)
282.10.7.	Specific performance
282.10.8.	Several
282.10.9.	Others
282.10.10.	
282.11.	Several
282.12.	Others
283.	Criminal procedure:
283.1.	General
283.2.	Judicial process & managerial judging
288.1.	Prosecution, incl. EPPD
283.3.	Preventive detention
283.4.	Evidence and expertise
283.5.	Recourse
283.6.	Enforcement
283.7.	Special procedures
283.8.	Judicial assistance
283.9.	Several
283.10.	Others
284.	Administrative procedure
284.1.	General
284.2.	Parties (capacity, legal standing, joinder, fault)
284.3.	Judicial Process & Managerial Judging
284.4.	Recourse
284.5.	Res Iudicata
284.6.	Special procedures
284.7.	Voluntary jurisdiction (=non contentious)
284.8.	Several
284.9.	Others
285.	Constitutional procedure
285.1.	General
285.2.	Jurisdiction
285.3.	Parties
285.4.	Judgment and other judicial decision
285.5.	Special procedures
285.6.	Enforcement
285.7.	Several
285.8.	Others
286.	Insolvency and reorganisation
286.1.	General (including case law)
286.1.1.	Codes and commentaries
286.1.2.	Handbooks
286.2.	Parties
286.2.1.	Debtor
286.2.1.1.	Private insolvency / Personal bankruptcy
286.2.1.2.	Insolvency of special debtors (including freelancer)
286.2.2.	Creditor (including corporations and banks)
286.2.3.	Insolvency practitioner (liquidator, administrator, supervisor)
286.2.4.	Insolvency judge
286.2.5.	Third parties
286.2.6.	Others
286.3.	Insolvency proceedings
286.3.1.	Jurisdiction
286.3.2.	Opening of insolvency proceedings (including preliminary proceedings, grounds)
286.3.3.	Effects of insolvency (including debt discharge)
286.3.3.1.	General
286.3.3.2.	Insolvency and contracts
286.3.3.2.1.	General
286.3.3.2.2.	Work and employment contracts
286.3.3.2.3.	
286.3.3.2.4.	
286.3.3.2.5.	Other
286.3.3.3.	Other
286.3.4.	Insolvency plan
286.3.5.	Lodging of claims (including ranking of claims)
286.3.6.	Realization of assets and rights in rem
286.3.7.	Avoidance actions and set-off (Insolvenzanfechtung) (including detrimental acts, procurement at undervalue)
286.3.8.	Distribution of the estate
286.3.9.	Recognition of insolvency proceedings and enforcement



- 286.3.10. Other
- 286.4. Special proceedings
 - 286.4.1. Pre-insolvency
 - 286.4.2. Hybrid proceedings (including self-administration)
 - 286.4.3. Consumer insolvency (including residual debt discharge)
 - 286.4.4. other
- 286.5. Corporate & Business insolvency
 - 286.5.1. General
 - 286.5.2. Groups of companies
 - 286.5.3. Other
- 286.6. Insolvency of financial institutions (including bank and insurance)
- 286.7. Insolvency of state and state authorities
- 286.8. International insolvency law
 - 286.8.1. General
 - 286.8.2. Cross-border insolvency & International organizations and associations (including UNICITRAL)
 - 286.8.3. Coordination of proceedings (protocols, cooperation of procedural bodies, e.g. judge and insolvency practitioners)
 - 286.8.4. Recognition of insolvency proceedings
 - 286.8.5. Jurisdiction
 - 286.8.6. Other
- 286.9. Arbitration

- 286.10. Several
- 286.11. Other
- 287. Costs
 - 287.1. General
 - 287.2. Fees
 - 287.3. Funding
 - 287.4. Legal aid
 - 287.5. Others

Arbitration and Alternative Dispute Resolution

- 300. General works (Arbitration + ADR)
 - 300.1. Legal texts
- 301. Arbitration
 - 301.1. General
 - 301.2. Arbitral agreement
 - 301.3. Arbitration proceedings
 - 301.3.1. Seat of Arbitration

- 301.3.2. Parties (incl. third parties and amicus curiae)
- 301.3.3. Awards
- 301.3.4. Evidence and expertise
- 301.3.5. Recourse
- 301.3.6. Special Procedures
- 301.3.7. Others
- 301.4. Arbitral institutions
- 301.5. Recognition and enforcement (for NY Convention see class E 41.5.1)
- 301.6. Several
- 301.7. Others
- 302. Alternative Dispute Resolution
 - 302.1. General
 - 302.2. Mediation and conciliation
 - 302.3. Consumer alternative dispute resolution
 - 302.4. Online dispute resolution
 - 302.5. Negotiation
 - 302.6. Several
 - 302.7. Ombudsman
 - 302.8.
 - 302.9. Other specific alternative dispute resolution



MPI Luxembourg Classification system

Main Class D: Public International Law

1. Public International Law
 - 1.1. General
 - 1.1.1. Legal texts
 - 1.1.2. Collections of case-law
 - 1.1.3. Textbooks
 - 1.1.4. Commentaries
 - 1.2. Conference and lecture reports
 - 1.3. Periodical publications
 - 1.3.1. Yearbooks
 - 1.3.2. Journals
 - 1.4. History / Founders of international law
 - 1.4.1. General
 - 1.4.2. From Ancient Times to the Peace of Westphalia (1648)
 - 1.4.3. From Peace of Westphalia until 1815 (Congress of Vienna)
 - 1.4.4. From Congress of Vienna until 1919 (Treaty of Versailles)
 - 1.4.5. From the Peace of Versailles to WWII
 - 1.4.6. From WWII until today
 - 1.5. Theory of Public International Law (global governance, global administrative law, constitutionalism, International public authority, Islamic International law...)
 - 1.6. Philosophy of Public International Law
 - 1.7. International Relations
 - 1.8. General issues of Public International law (Universalism, Legitimacy, Rule of law, Globalisation, Pluralism, Transparency, Public goods...)
 2. International Legal Order
 - 2.1. International Law and National Law
 - 2.2. International Law and European Law
 - 2.3. Fragmentation and conflict of norms
 3. Sources of International Law
 - 3.1. General
 - 3.1.1. Interrelationship of Sources, Creation
 - 3.1.2. Jus Cogens, Erga Omnes Obligations
 - 3.1.3. Individual State Practice
 - 3.2. Treaties
 - 3.2.1. General
 - 3.2.1.1. Vienna Convention on International Treaties
 - 3.2.2. Treaty Making
 - 3.2.3. Interpretation
 - 3.2.4. Reservations
 - 3.2.5. Others
 - 3.3. Customary Law
 - 3.3.1 Individual State Practice
 - 3.4. General Principles
 - 3.5. Subsidiary Sources
 4. States and Statehood
 - 4.1. Definition of Statehood
 - 4.2. Sovereignty and Jurisdiction
 - 4.2.1. Territorial and personal jurisdiction
 - 4.2.2. Prohibition of Intervention, Internal Matters, Domaine Réservée
 - 4.2.3. Extra-territorial Exercise of Jurisdiction
 - 4.2.4. Limitations
 - 4.2.5. Boundaries, Uti Possidetis
 - 4.3. Immunity of States
 - 4.4. Emergence, Extinction and Succession
 - 4.5. Self-determination, Secession
 - 4.6. Recognition
 - 4.7. State Responsibility
 - 4.8. Colonies / Decolonisation / Dependent Territories / Conquista
 - 4.9. Non state actors
 - 4.10. Others
 5. Individuals and Groups
 - 5.1. Nationality and Statelessness
 - 5.2. Diplomatic Protection
 - 5.3. Right of Aliens
 - 5.4. Refugees, displaced persons and Asylum
 - 5.5. Minorities and other Groups
 - 5.6. Legal person, corporation
 - 5.7. Slavery
 - 5.8. Others
 6. International Organizations
 - 6.1. General - History
 - 6.2. Definition
 - 6.3. Legal Personality
 - 6.4. Constitution/Statute; Powers
 - 6.5. Responsibility of International Organizations
 - 6.6. Immunities of International Organizations
 - 6.7. Specific International Organizations
 - 6.7.1. League of Nations
 - 6.7.2. United Nations
 - 6.7.2.1. General
 - 6.7.2.2. Specialized agencies (relation with UN, incl. WHO)
 - 6.7.2.3. Organization and structure (UN principal organs: Security Council, general assembly....)
 - 6.7.2.4. Powers of the United Nations
 - 6.7.2.5. Responsibility of the United Nations
 - 6.7.2.6. Immunities of the United Nations
 - 6.7.2.7. Internal procedure
 - 6.7.2.8. Other bodies, programs and funds (incl. Economic Commissions, UNDP, UNEP, UNHCR, UNICEF...)
 - 6.7.3. .
 - 6.7.4. North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
 - 6.7.5. World Trade Organization (WTO)
 - 6.7.6. Several
 - 6.7.7. Others
 - 6.8. Regional Organizations
 - 6.8.1. General
 - 6.8.2. African Organizations (AU, AMU, OHADA...)
 - 6.8.3. American Organizations
 - 6.8.4. Asian Organizations (SAARC)
 - 6.8.5. European Organizations
 - 6.8.6. Arab organizations / Islamic organizations
 - 6.9. Non-Governmental Organisations
 - 6.10. International Civil Service
 - 6.11. Internal Procedure, Internal dispute settlement
 - 6.12. International territorial administration
 - 6.13. River Commissions
7. -
8. International Criminal Law
 - 8.1. General - History
 - 8.2. International Crimes, Terrorism
 - 8.2.1. War crime (including war tribunals)
 - 8.2.2. Crime against humanity
 - 8.2.3. Genocide
 - 8.2.4. Torture
 - 8.2.5. Terrorism (see also E 25)
 - 8.3. International criminal procedure
 - 8.3.1. Parties (incl. third parties and amicus curiae)
 - 8.3.2. Judgment
 - 8.3.3. Evidence and expertise
 - 8.3.4. Recourse
 - 8.3.5. Special procedure
 - 8.3.6. Enforcement
 - 8.3.7. Prosecution and Investigation
 - 8.3.8. Others
 - 8.4. Transitional justice (Non-prosecutorial Responses)
 - 8.4.1. Truth and Reconciliation Commissions
 - 8.4.2. Amnesties
 - 8.4.3. Post conflict resolution and transitional justice
9. Law of the sea and international watercourses law
 - 9.1. Law of the sea
 - 9.1.1. General
 - 9.1.2. Maritime spaces (Baselines, Internal Waters, Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, High Seas, Deep Seabed, Straits, Archipelagoes, Islands)
 - 9.1.3. Maritime safety and security (including piracy)
 - 9.1.4. Maritime boundary delimitation
 - 9.1.5. Regional sea
 - 9.1.5.1. South China Sea
 - 9.1.5.2. Nordic Seas
 - 9.1.5.3. Arctic /Antarctica
 - 9.1.5.4. Mediterranean / Adriatic
 - 9.1.5.5. Baltic Sea
 - 9.1.5.6. Indian Ocean
 - 9.1.5.7.
 - 9.1.5.8. Other regional sea
- 9.1.6. Fisheries
- 9.1.7. Ships and international law of maritime transport (including flag state/pavillon, ship recycling, judicial sale of ship, status of research vessels, refuge for ship, ports....)
- 9.1.8. Ocean / marine pollution by ships and/or disaster – Chemistry and waste transport (risk of potential pollution)
- 9.1.9. Maritime infrastructure (including underwater cable)
- 9.1.10.
- 9.1.11.
- 9.1.12.
- 9.1.13.
- 9.1.14. Other
- 9.2. Waterways (including water use, navigation on rivers....)
- 10.
11. Environmental Law, Climate Change, Energy
 - 11.1. Environmental law, Ecocide
 - 11.2. Climate change
 - 11.3. Energy (incl. renewal energies)
 - 11.4. Natural resources
12. Telecommunications (International regulation of communication)
13. International Economic Law
 - 13.1. Movement of Goods
 - 13.2. Most favoured nation, non-discrimination
14. International Trade Law, Customs, non-Tariff Barriers
 - 14.1. WTO law
 - 14.1.1. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
 - 14.1.2. General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)
 - 14.1.3. Agreement on Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)
 - 14.1.4. Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS)
 - 14.1.5. Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT)
 - 14.1.6. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (SCM)
 - 14.1.7. Several
 - 14.1.8. Others
 - 14.2. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
 - 14.3. Regional Economic Integration, Regional Free Trade Agreements (incl. general)
 - 14.3.1. Americas (North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), MERCOSUR, Caribbean Community (CARICOM))
 - 14.3.2. Asia (Asian Development Bank (ADB), Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN))
 - 14.3.3. Africa (African Development Bank (AFDB), Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), East African Community (EAS), Southern African Development Community (SADC))
 - 14.3.4. Europe (European Free Trade Association (EFTA), Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD))
 - 14.3.5. Regional trade agreement (RTA)
 - 14.4. Free Trade Agreements
 - 14.5. International Trade Law and specific others matters (Human rights, Environmental law...)
15. International Investment Law, Property, Expropriation (incl. general)
 - 15.1. Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs)
 - 15.2. Multilateral Investment Treaties (Energy Charter)
 - 15.3. EU, Investment Treaties
 - 15.4. Expropriation
16. Air law and law of the outer space (incl. aviation law, aero spatial industries, space mining...)
17. Food and Agriculture (incl. FAO)
 - 17.1. General
 - 17.2. International organizations (incl. FAO)
18. Intellectual Property (incl. WIPO)
19. Multinational Enterprises
20. International Labour Law, International Labour organization (incl. ILO)
21. Transfer of Technology
22. Culture, Cultural heritage (incl. UNESCO)
23. Finances, Currency (international monetary law and international financial law (excluding the international organisation)
 - 23.1. Basel agreements
24. World Bank, International Monetary Fund (organisations, powers, responsibility...)
25. Loans, Debt, Bankruptcy of States
26. Taxes, Double Taxation
27. Human Rights
 - 27.1. General - History
 - 27.2. Human Rights Treaties
 - 27.2.1. Universal Declaration of Human Rights

27.2.2.	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	30.3.2.4.	Mixed arbitral tribunals	30.5.6.	Mixed/Hybrid courts and tribunals
27.2.3.	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	30.3.2.5.	Other arbitration bodies	30.5.6.1.	Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL)
27.2.4.	European Convention on Human Rights	30.3.3.	Investment Arbitration	30.5.6.2.	Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL)
27.2.5.	American Convention on Human Rights	30.3.4.	Procedural issues	30.5.6.3.	Special Panels of the Dili District Court (also called the East Timor Tribunal)
27.2.6.	African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights	30.3.4.1.	Seat of Arbitration	30.5.6.4.	Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
27.2.7.	Several	30.3.4.2.	Parties (incl. third parties and amicus curiae)	30.5.6.5.	The mixed panels in the courts of Kosovo
27.2.8.	Other Human Rights Treaties and Documents	30.3.4.3.	Awards	30.5.6.6.	War Crimes Chamber of Bosnia-Herzegovina
27.3.	International Human Rights Bodies	30.3.4.4.	Evidence and expertise	30.5.6.7.	The Mixed Courts of Egypt
27.3.1.	Human Rights Committee	30.3.4.5.	Recourse	30.5.6.8.	China treaty ports regime
27.3.2.	United Nations Human Rights Council	30.3.4.6.	Special Procedures	30.5.6.9.	Mixed court of Tangier
27.3.3.	Several	30.3.4.7.	Enforcement	30.5.6.10.	International Crimes Tribunal (Bangladesh) (ICT of Bangladesh)
27.3.4.	Other International Bodies	30.3.4.8.	Others	30.5.6.11.	
27.4.	Regional Human Rights Bodies	30.4.	Judicial Settlement	30.5.6.12.	
27.4.1.	America (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights)	30.4.1.	General Aspects	30.5.6.13.	
27.4.2.	Africa (African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights)	30.4.2.	History	30.5.6.14.	
27.4.3.	Asia	30.4.3.	Procedure	30.5.6.15.	Others
27.4.4.	Middle East	30.4.3.1.	Parties (incl. third parties and amicus curiae)	30.5.7.	Other International Judicial Bodies
27.4.5.	Several	30.4.3.2.	Judgment		
27.4.6.	Other Regional Bodies	30.4.3.3.	Evidence and expertise	30.6.	Regional Judicial Bodies
27.5.	Specific Human Rights (denial of justice, fair trial)	30.4.3.4.	Recourse	30.6.1.	European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)
27.5.1.	Economic, social and cultural human rights	30.4.3.5.	Special Procedures	30.6.1.1.	General history
27.5.2.	Environmental rights	30.4.3.6.	Enforcement	30.6.1.2.	Structure and Composition
27.5.3.	Equality and non-discrimination	30.4.3.7.	Others	30.6.1.3.	Jurisdiction
27.5.4.	Women’s and children rights	30.5.	International Judicial Bodies	30.6.1.4.	Procedure
27.5.5.	Human rights in the sphere of new technologies	30.5.1.	International Court of Justice (ICJ)	30.6.1.5.	Legal effect decision
27.5.6.	Life, liberty and security	30.5.1.1.	General - History (Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ) etc.)	30.6.1.6.	Case law, Judicial Report
27.5.7.	Right to a fair trial	30.5.1.2.	Structure and Composition	30.6.1.7.	ECtHR and domestic law & international law
27.5.8.	Freedom of speech, information and religion, right to privacy	30.5.1.3.	Jurisdiction	30.6.1.8.	ECtHR and other specific topic
27.5.9.	Political rights	30.5.1.4.	Procedure	30.6.2.	Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACHR)
27.5.10.	Other specific human rights	30.5.1.5.	Legal Effects of the Decision	30.6.3.	European Free Trade Association (EFTA) Court
27.5.11.	Several	30.5.1.6.	Case-Law, Judicial Report	30.6.4.	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Community Court of Justice
27.6.	Human rights in the private sphere	30.5.2.	World Trade Organization – Dispute Settlement Body (DSB)	30.6.5.	African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights
27.7.	Miscellaneous	30.5.2.1.	General - History	30.6.6.	Upper Silesian international organs = Oberschlesien courts
28.	Peace, Collective Security, Use of Force	30.5.2.2.	Structure and Composition	30.6.7.	Caribbean Court of Justice
28.1.	Maintenance of Peace, Peace Treaties, Peace building, peace keeping	30.5.2.3.	Jurisdiction	30.6.8.	
28.2.	Use of Force, Self-defence, Aggression	30.5.2.4.	Procedure	30.6.9.	Several
28.3.	Collective Security, Sanctions, Embargo, Economic Sanctions	30.5.2.5.	Legal Effects of the Decision	30.6.10.	Other International Judicial Bodies
28.4.	Humanitarian Intervention, Responsibility to Protect	30.5.2.6.	Case-Law, Judicial Report		
28.5.	Unilateral Measures, Countermeasures, Retorsion, Reprisal	30.5.3.	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)	31.	Law of Armed Conflicts / International Humanitarian Law
28.6.	Cyber security	30.5.3.1.	General - History	31.1.	General - History
29.	Diplomatic and Consular Relations	30.5.3.2.	Structure and Composition	31.2.	Ius in Bello
30.	International Dispute Settlement	30.5.3.3.	Jurisdiction	31.2.1.	Treaty Law
30.1.	Peaceful Settlement	30.5.3.4.	Procedure	31.2.1.1.	Hague Conventions
30.2.	Alternative Dispute Resolution	30.5.3.5.	Legal Effects of the Decision	31.2.1.2.	Geneva Conventions
30.2.1.	General	30.5.3.6.	Case-Law, Judicial Report	31.2.1.3.	Others
30.2.2.	Good Offices	30.5.4.	International Criminal Court (ICC)	31.2.2.	Customary Law and Ius Cogens
30.2.3.	Negotiation	30.5.4.1.	General - History	31.3.	Ius Post Bellum
30.2.4.	Mediation	30.5.4.2.	Structure and Composition	31.4.	Victims, Perpetrators and Actors (non-State actors, Private Military Contractors (PMC), NGOs, etc. – Child soldiers - Guerrilla fighters)
30.2.5.	Inquiry	30.5.4.3.	Jurisdiction	31.5.	Neutrality – Neutrality of individual countries
30.2.6.	Conciliation	30.5.4.4.	Procedure (including commentary on Rome Statute)	32.	International law relating to public health and social security
30.2.7.	Other alternative dispute resolution	30.5.4.5.	Legal Effects of the Decision	33.	Armaments. Arms control. Disarmament
30.3.	Arbitration	30.5.4.6.	Case-Law, Judicial Report	33.1.	Nuclear weapons
30.3.1.	General	30.5.5.	Ad-Hoc Tribunals	33.2.	Chemical and biological weapons
30.3.2.	Arbitration Bodies	30.5.5.1.	General	33.3.	Use of outer space for military purposes
30.3.2.1.	Permanent Court of Arbitration	30.5.5.2.	International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia (ICTY)	33.4.	Autonomous and remote weapons
30.3.2.2.	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID/CIRDI/CIADI)	30.5.5.3.	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)		
30.3.2.3.	Iran-United States claims tribunal	30.5.5.4.	International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals ("Mechanism" IRMCT / MIFRTP)		

Main Class E: International Institutions, Transnational Law and International Commercial Arbitration

1. Periodical publications
 - 1.1. Yearbooks
 - 1.2. Journals

International Institutions

2. UNCITRAL (excluding arbitration and conciliation see part III)
 - 2.1. General
 - 2.2. History and Statute
 - 2.3. International Sale of Goods and Related Transactions
 - 2.3.1. United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods 1980 (CISG – Vienna sales convention)
 - 2.4. International Transport of Goods
 - 2.4.1. Convention on the Carriage of Goods by Sea - The "Hamburg Rules" (1978)
 - 2.4.2. Convention on Contracts for the International Carriage of Goods Wholly or Partly by Sea - The "Rotterdam Rules" (2008)
 - 2.5. Security Interests
 - 2.6. International Payments
 - 2.7. Electronic Commerce
 - 2.8. Cross-Border Insolvency (see B/C/EU 286)
 - 2.9. Public Procurement and Infrastructure Development
 - 2.10. Others
3. UNIDROIT
 - 3.1. General
 - 3.2. History and Statute
 - 3.3. Private law
 - 3.3.1. General
 - 3.3.2. Testate succession
 - 3.3.3. Specific contracts
 - 3.3.3.1. Sales
 - 3.3.3.2. Transport
 - 3.3.3.3. Agricultural Contracts
 - 3.3.4. Securities (guarantees) over movables
 - 3.3.5. Others
 - 3.4. Commercial law
 - 3.4.1. Securities (negotiable instruments)
 - 3.4.2. Banking operations (Factoring, guarantee...)
 - 3.4.3. Commercial contracts
 - 3.4.3.1. General (2010 Principles on International Commercial Contracts)
 - 3.4.3.2. Leasing
 - 3.4.3.3. Franchising
 - 3.4.4. Others
 - 3.5. Civil procedure
 - 3.5.1. ALI / UNIDROIT Principles of Transnational Civil Procedure (2004)
 - 3.5.2. ELI / UNIDROIT Principles of Transnational Civil Procedure (2020)
4. Hague Conference on Private International Law
 - 4.1. General
 - 4.2. History and Statute

- 4.3. International Protection of Children, Family and Property Relations
 - 4.3.1. International Protection of Children
 - 4.3.1.1. Civil aspects of international child abduction (1980)
 - 4.3.2. International Protection of Adults
 - 4.3.3. Relations between (Former) Spouses
 - 4.3.3.1. International recovery of child support and other forms of family maintenance (2007)(Including the protocol)
 - 4.3.4. Wills, Trusts and Estates
- 4.4. International Legal Co-Operation and Litigation
 - 4.4.1. International Judicial and Administrative Co-operation
 - 4.4.1.1. Convention on the service abroad of judicial and extrajudicial documents in civil and commercial matters
 - 4.4.2. Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Judgments (Choice of Court agreements)
- 4.5. International Commercial and Finance Law
 - 4.5.1. Contracts
 - 4.5.2. Torts
 - 4.5.2.1. Traffic accident (1971 Convention)
 - 4.5.2.2. Product Liability (1973 Convention)
 - 4.5.3. Securities
 - 4.5.4. Trusts
 - 4.5.5. Recognition of Companies
- 4.6. Others

5. Inter-American Conference on Private International Law (OAS/CIDIP) (except arbitration see part III)
 - 5.1. General
 - 5.2. History and Statute
 - 5.3. Secured Transactions and Transport Documents (both conflict of laws and harmonization of substantive rules concerning bills of exchange, bills of lading, promissory notes, checks and invoices)
 - 5.4. Jurisdiction and Conflict of Laws Rules for Consumer Contracts
 - 5.5. International Contracts
 - 5.6. General Rules of Private International Law
 - 5.7. Conflict of Laws Concerning Commercial Companies
 - 5.8. Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments
 - 5.9. Conflict of Laws Concerning the Adoption of Minors
 - 5.10. International Return of Children
 - 5.11. Taking of Evidence Abroad
 - 5.12. Others

6. Other Institutions
 - 6.1. ICANN
 - 6.2. CIEC (Commission Internationale de l'État Civil)
 - 6.3. Others (ECE...)

Transnational Law

20. General Works
21. Lex Mercatoria
22. Lex Sportiva internationalis
23. International Usages (e.g., Incoterms)
24. Other transnational regimes (lex constructionis, lex digitalis...)

25. Transnational criminal law

Arbitration and Alternative Dispute Resolution

40. General works (Arbitration + ADR)
41. Arbitration (for Investment Arbitration see class D 30.3.3)
 - 41.1. General
 - 41.2. Arbitration Institutions and Arbitration Rules
 - 41.2.1. AAA (American Arbitration Association)
 - 41.2.2. CAS (Court of Arbitration for Sport)
 - 41.2.3. CIETAC (China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission)
 - 41.2.4. DIAC (Dubai International Arbitration Centre)
 - 41.2.5. DIS (Deutsche Institution für Schiedsgerichtsbarkeit)
 - 41.2.6. HKIAC (Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre)
 - 41.2.7. IACAC rules (Inter-American Commission on International Commercial Arbitration rules)
 - 41.2.8. IBA (International Bar Association)
 - 41.2.9. ICA (Indian Council of Arbitration)
 - 41.2.10. ICC (International Chamber of Commerce)
 - 41.2.11. ICSID International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (see D.30.3.2.2.)
 - 41.2.12. JCAA (The Japan Commercial Arbitration Association)
 - 41.2.13. LCIA (London Court of International Arbitration)
 - 41.2.14. LCIA India
 - 41.2.15. MKAS (Russia - Mezhdunarodnyi Kommercheskij Arbitrazhnyi Sud)
 - 41.2.16. PCA (Permanent Court of Arbitration) (see D 30.3.2.1.)
 - 41.2.17. SCC (Stockholm Chamber of Commerce)
 - 41.2.18. SIAC (Singapore International Arbitration Centre)
 - 41.2.19. Swiss Chambers' Arbitration Institution
 - 41.2.20. UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules
 - 41.2.21. VIAC (Vienna International Arbitration Centre)
 - 41.2.22. Several
 - 41.2.23. Others
 - 41.2.24. SHIAC (Shanghai International Arbitration Center)
 - 41.2.25. ICDR (International Center for Dispute Resolution)
 - 41.2.26. CCJA (Cour commune de justice et d'arbitrage de l'OHADA)
 - 41.2.27. LMAA (London Maritime Arbitrators Association)
 - 41.3. UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration
 - 41.4. Arbitration on specific matters (IP, construction...)
 - 41.5. Recognition and Enforcement
 - 41.5.1. Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards - the "New York Convention" (1958)
42. -
43. Alternative Dispute Resolution
 - 43.1. General
 - 43.2. Mediation and Conciliation:
 - 43.2.1. UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Conciliation
 - 43.3. Consumer Alternative Dispute Resolution
 - 43.4. Online Dispute Resolution
 - 43.5. Negotiation
 - 43.6. Other Specific Alternative Dispute Resolution